

Robert Phillipson's publications

Books

On-line lectures, talk shows, and interviews

Articles in anthologies, encyclopedias, and journals

Publications in press or forthcoming

Book reviews

Working papers

Popularisation

Translations

NB. Each section is in reverse chronological order

Last update: March 2022

Biographical entry on me in the *Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics* (ed. Chapelle, Wiley, 2013)
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/9781405198431.wbeal1336>

COMMISSIONED RESEARCH REPORT

Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove, Robert Phillipson, and Robert Dunbar. *Is Nunavut education criminally inadequate? An analysis of current policies for Inuktitut and English in education, international and national law, linguistic and cultural genocide and crimes against humanity*. Nunavut, Canada, 25 April 2019.

<https://www.tunnngavik.com/files/2019/04/NuLinguicideReportFINAL.pdf>

BOOKS

Tove Skutnabb-Kangas and Robert Phillipson (eds.) in press (late 2022). *Handbook of Linguistic Human Rights*. Malden, MA and Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell. 52 chapters.

Introduction: Establishing Linguistic Human Rights. SK & RP

Language Policy Implications of 'Global English' for Linguistic Human Rights. RP

Existential Evidence: a Compilation. TSK & RP

Afterword: Pursuing Linguistic Human Rights. RP & TSK

Phillipson, Robert 2019. *La domination de l'anglais: un défi pour l'Europe*. Paris: Libre & Solidaire. A translation and update of *English-only Europe? Challenging language policy*. (Routledge 2003), with a préface by François Grin.

Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove and Robert Phillipson (eds) 2017. *Language Rights*. Four volumes in the series Critical Concepts in Language Studies. London and New York: Routledge.

Volume 1. Language rights: principles, enactment, application.

Volume 2. Language policy in education: violations or rights for all?

Volume 3. Language endangerment and revitalisation; language rights charters and declarations.

Volume 4. Language rights: challenges in theory and implementation.

Bunce, Pauline, Robert Phillipson, Vaughan Rapatahana, and Ruanni. F. Tupas (eds) 2016. *Why English? Confronting the Hydra*. Bristol: Multilingual Matters.

A translation into Chinese of *Language, a right and a resource. Approaching linguistic human rights*. Miklós Kontra, Robert Phillipson, Tove Skutnabb-Kangas and Tibor Váradi (eds.) 1999. Budapest: Central European University Press. Chinese reference: ISBN 978-7-5135-5295-0, book published in 2014.

Phillipson, Robert 2009. *Linguistic imperialism continued*. New York and London: Routledge. Also published in New Delhi, India in 2009 for seven South Asian countries by Orient Blackswan.

- (Translation into Italian): *L'imperialismo linguistico inglese continua*, 2011 Rome: Era Onlus (Esperanto Radikala Asocio), Associazione per la democrazia linguistica.

Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove, Robert Phillipson, Ajit Mohanty and Minati Panda (eds.) 2009. *Social justice through multilingual education*. Bristol: Multilingual Matters.

- (Translation into Turkish): Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove, Phillipson, Robert, Mohanty, Ajit K. & Panda, Minati (editörler) (2013). *Çokdilli Eğitim Yoluyla Toplumsal Adalet*. Türk.e Yayına Hazırlayanlar Prof. Dr. Fatma Gök & M. Şerif Derince. Ankara: Eğitim Sen Yayınları. ISBN 978-975-92342-6-3.

Mohanty, Ajit, Minati Panda, Robert Phillipson and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas (eds.) 2009. *Multilingual education for social justice: Globalising the local*. Delhi, India: Orient Blackswan (for seven South Asian countries).

Phillipson, Robert 2003. *English-only Europe? Challenging language policy*. London: Routledge.

- Also published in a translation into Esperanto by István Ertl as *Ĉu nur-angla Eŭropo? Defio al lingva politiko, in Europo de posedantoj*. Rotterdam: Universala Esperanto-Asocio, 2004.
- Also updated and translated into French, 2019 (see above).

Phillipson, Robert (ed.) 2000. *Rights to language: equity, power and education*. New York: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates (now part of Routledge).

Miklós Kontra, Robert Phillipson, Tove Skutnabb-Kangas and Tibor Váradi (eds.) 1999. *Language, a right and a resource. Approaching linguistic human rights*. Budapest: Central European University Press.

Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove and Phillipson, Robert (eds.) 1994. *Linguistic human rights: overcoming linguistic discrimination*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. In paperback 1995.

Holmen, Anne, Robert Phillipson and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas (eds.) 1993. *Minoriteter og uddannelse*. København: studier i tosprogethed 18. Copenhagen: Danmarks Lærerhøjskole, Center for multikulturelle studier, 1993.

Phillipson, Robert 1992. *Linguistic imperialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Also published in China from 2001 by the Shanghai Foreign Language Education Press.
- Also published in Delhi from 2007 in an edition for sale in India, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh and Bhutan.
- Also published in an Arabic translation in 2009, King Saud University, Saudi Arabia.
- Also published in a Japanese translation in 2013. ISBN978-4-88303-330-0.

Phillipson, Robert, Eric Kellerman, Larry Selinker, Michael Sharwood-Smith and Merrill Swain (eds.) 1991. *Foreign/second language pedagogy research*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

Robert Phillipson 1990. *English language teaching and imperialism*, doctoral dissertation, University of Amsterdam. Trønninge: Transcultura.

Robert Phillipson and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas 1986. *Linguicism rules in education*. Roskilde: Roskilde University Centre, Institute VI, (3 volumes).

Færch, Claus, Kirsten Haastrup and Robert Phillipson 1984. *Learner language and language learning*. Copenhagen: Gyldendal, and Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

Phillipson, Robert and Hanne Lauridsen 1982. *Danish learning of English obstruents*. Copenhagen: University of Copenhagen Department of English, Anglica et Americana 16, 1982.

Phillipson, Robert 1973. *Spare Time*. London: Longman.

ON-LINE LECTURES, TALK SHOWS AND INTERVIEWS

Professionalism and myths in TESOL. Video presentation at TESOL 2019 in Atlanta.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KPwUVhE0XKE>.

In connection with the publication of the book *La domination de l'anglais: un défi pour l'Europe*. Published by Libre & Solidaire in March 2019:

1) here is a link to the video of the lecture and debate at the Senate in the Palais du Luxembourg on 19 March:

<http://www.linguistic-rights.org/robert-phillipson/#defiFRv1>

2) and separately a link to a pdf of the slides used (in new window):

<https://goo.gl/cW3gpX>

3) and an

Interview de Robert Phillipson par Marcelle Provost le 20 mars 2019:

<https://youtu.be/DPFAHBrQWPE>

Lecture at the University of Lund, Sweden, 15 February 2017. Robert Phillipson and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas, Is 'global' English compatible with local language ecologies and principles of language rights, or a neoimperialist project?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dz9toux3D2s>

Debate with Abram de Swaan on language policy and multilingualism, filmed in Leeuwarden, the Netherlands, 13 September 2013

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DeABr3stcR4>

Panel debate on *Linguistic imperialism, alive and kicking?* IATEFL 2013, Liverpool.

<http://iatefl.britishcouncil.org/2013/sessions/2013-04-10/british-council-signature-event-linguistic-imperialism-still-alive-and-kicking>

www.tesolacademic.org, keynote lecture, recorded 31 January 2012.

Keynote lecture 'Creating multilingual education at Nordic universities: challenges and obstructions' at the conference *Four or more languages for all: language policy challenges of the future*, Tórshavn, the Faroes, 22-24 Augst 2011. The 40-minute lecture can be downloaded:

http://www.socdev.fo/pages/malpolitikk_uk/keynotes_lectures.php

as can the accompanying PowerPoint slides:

http://www.socdev.fo/pages/malpolitikk_uk/presentations2.php.

Interview with Miguel Strubell at the *Open University of Barcelona* in connection with receiving the 2010 UNESCO Linguapax Prize:

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pNKWz0xylzI>

Riz Khan show, *Al Jazeera*, 21 October 2010

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kJhHyvFNXgE>

Cross Talk on *Russia Today*, Peter Lavelle, English v. Globish, 6 May 2011

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CjXn3lW5wQ4>

Colloque '*Le français et la montée des pays émergents*', Théâtre de l'Institut Français, Paris, organisé par La Délégation Générale du Québec, 20 June 2011. Panel debate. Text of talk published on the website <http://www.planetagora.org/blog/index.php?2011/06/23/277-langlais-global-mythe-ou-realite-par-robert-phillipson>.

The text has also been translated from French into Esperanto, see weblink:

[La tutmonda angla : mito aŭ realaĵo ?](#)

Power Point talk slides at the launch of an Italian translation of *Linguistic imperialism continued*

<http://www.democrazialinguistica.it/it/prima-pagina/110-notizieera/politica-e-lingue/robert-phillipson/462-limperialismo-linguistico-inglese-continua.html>

Interview with Mart Rannut 2006

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kJhHyvFNXgE>.

Danmarks Radio, P1 Formiddag, gæst hos Poul Friis, 3. februar 2012, kl. 9.10 – 10.00
Drømmen om et verdensprog,

<http://www.dr.dk/P1/P1Formiddag/Udsendelser/2012/02/02122153.htm>

ARTICLES etc. IN ANTHOLOGIES, ENCYCLOPEDIAS, AND JOURNALS

Phillipson, Robert and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas, 2022. Communicating in ‘global’ English: promoting linguistic human rights or complicit with linguistic imperialism. In *Handbook of global interventions in communication theory*, ed. Yoshitaka Miike and Jing Yin. Routledge, 425- 439.

<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.4324/9781003043348/handbook-global-interventions-communication-theory-yoshitaka-miike-jing-yin?refId=1203c795-0e19-430e-890b-db0f1041516b&context=ubx----> DOI: 10.4324/9781003043348-32

Phillipson, Robert 2022. Explaining the foundations of global English. A review article on *Global English and political economy*, by John O'Regan (Routledge 2021). *Language & History*, online.
<https://www.tandfonline.com/eprint/7RHRPGG6P99YPCNMQTAK/full?target=10.1080/17597536.2021.2022324>

Robert Phillipson 2022. A Personal Narrative of Multilingual Evolution. In *Being and becoming bilingual. Some narratives*, ed. Rajesh Sachdeva and Rama Kant Agnihotri. Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan, 63-83.

Phillipson, Robert 2021. (In Russian) Introduction to the Concept of Language Imperialism. *Bulletin of Chelyabinsk State University*, № 4 (450), 143-151.

Phillipson, Robert 2021. Counterpoint to Henry Widdowson's Point 'English beyond the pale: the language of outsiders'. *English Language Teaching Journal*, 75/4 (October 2021), 502-510.

Ahmed Kabel and Robert Phillipson 2021. Structural violence and hope in catastrophic times: from Camus' *The Plague* to Covid-19. *Race and Class*, Vol. 62(4) 1–16. 10.1177/0306396820974180.

Brexit and the politics of English 2020. Blog at <https://www.languageonthemove.com/brexit-and-the-politics-of-english/>.

Phillipson 2020. A response to Anna Kristina Hultgren's Position Paper: 'Global English and Social Justice'. *Nordic Journal of English Studies* 19(3), 188-198. <https://njes-journal.com/49/volume/19/issue/3/>

Phillipson, Robert 2020. English: is it a "basic need"? Foreword to *The politics of foreign language policies, teaching and testing*, by Bessie Dendrinou. Athens: Pedio Publishing, 13-27.

Phillipson, Robert, 2019. "Concluding remarks" at the colloquium *Justice linguistique et langue kurde*, Paris, 12 October 2018. *Études kurdes*, Numéro 13, décembre 2019, 132-138.

Phillipson, Robert, 2019. Languages in public policy, and constraints in academia. *Language Problems and Language Planning*, 43/3, 286-311, followed by a rejoinder by Jacques Méliot, and a response by Robert Phillipson, 318-324.

Phillipson, Robert 2019. Linguistic imperialism. Entry in *The Concise Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics*, ed. Carol A. Chapelle. Online, January 2019.

Phillipson, Robert 2018. English, the *lingua nullius* of global hegemony. In *The politics of multilingualism. Europeanisation, globalisation and linguistic governance*, ed. Peter A. Kraus

- and François Grin. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 275-303.
- Phillipson, Robert 2018. Language challenges in global and regional integration. *Sustainable multilingualism* 8/2018, 10-31. Institute of Foreign Languages, Vytautas Magnus University Kaunas, Lithuania, <http://uki.vdu.lt/sm/index.php/sm/issue/current>.
- Phillipson, Robert 2018. Foreword in *English Medium Instruction Programmes: Perspectives from South East Asian Universities*, edited by Roger Barnard and Zuwati Hasim. Abingdon: Routledge, xi-xv.
- Phillipson Robert 2018. Langues internationales et droits humains internationaux. A translation into French (translated by Pierre Dieumegard of 'Internaciaj lingvoj kaj internaciaj homaj rajtoj.' *Esperanto-Dokumentoj* 37E, Rotterdam: Universal Esperanto-Asocio. Translation into Esperanto of 'International languages and international human rights', originally published in *Language: a right and a resource. Approaching linguistic human rights*, ed. Miklós Kontra, Robert Phillipson, Tove Skutnabb-Kangas & Tibor Várady, Budapest: Central European University Press, 1999, 25-46.
- Phillipson, Robert 2017/18. Linguistic Imperialism and Non-Native English Speaker Teachers. In *TESOL Encyclopedia of English Language Teaching*, ed. John Lontas et al, Volume II, *Approaches and Methods in English for Speakers of Other Languages* ed. Ali Shehadeh. Wiley, in partnership with TESOL International. Published online January 2018, 8-volume print version December 2017. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/9781118784235>.
- Phillipson, Robert & Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove 2018. Linguistic imperialism and the consequences for language ecology. In *The Routledge Handbook of Ecolinguistics*, Fill, Alwin and Hermine Penz (eds). New York and London: Routledge, 121-134.
- Translation into Chinese of *The Cambridge Handbook of Language Policy*, ed. Bernard Spolsky. Cambridge University Press (2012), including Robert Phillipson 's chapter 'Imperialism and colonialism', published by Peking University Press in 2017.
- Phillipson, Robert 2017. Myths and realities of European Union language policy. *World Englishes*, 36/3: 347-349, online 30 October 2017. doi: 10.1111/weng.12270.
- Phillipson, Robert and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas, 2017. English, language dominance, and ecolinguistic diversity maintenance. In *The Oxford Handbook of World Englishes*, ed. Markku Filppula, Juhani Klemola, and Devyani Sharma. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 312-332.
- Phillipson, Robert and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas 2017. General Introduction in *Language Rights*, ed. Skutnabb-Kangas and Phillipson, volume 1, Routledge, Informa Group: London and New York, 1-18.
- Phillipson, Robert and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas 2017. Introduction to Volume I, in *Language Rights*, ed. Skutnabb-Kangas and Phillipson, volume I, 19-27.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove and Robert Phillipson 2017. Introduction to Volume II, in *Language Rights*, ed. Skutnabb-Kangas and Phillipson, volume II, 1-22.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove and Robert Phillipson 2017. Introduction to Volume III in *Language Rights*, ed. Skutnabb-Kangas and Phillipson, volume III, 1-17.
- Phillipson, Robert and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas 2017. Introduction to Volume IV in *Language Rights*, ed. Skutnabb-Kangas and Phillipson, volume IV, 1-16.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove and Robert Phillipson 2017. Linguistic human rights, past and present. In *Language Rights*, Volume I, ed. Skutnabb-Kangas and Phillipson, 28-67. First published in *Linguistic Human Rights. Overcoming Linguistic Discrimination*, ed. Skutnabb-Kangas and Phillipson. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 1994, 71-110.
- Phillipson, Robert and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas 2017. Linguistic rights and wrongs, in *Language*

- Rights*, Volume IV, ed. Skutnabb-Kangas and Phillipson, 456-464. Extract from *Applied Linguistics* 16:4, 1995, 483-504.
- Robert Phillipson 2017. Globalizing English: Are linguistic human rights an alternative to linguistic imperialism? In *Language Rights*, ed. Stephen May. Routledge. Initially published (1998) in *Language Sciences* 20/1, 101-112. Also in *Language Rights*, ed. Stephen May. a reprint of Robert Phillipson and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas (1998) English only worldwide or language ecology? *TESOL Quarterly* 30/3, 429-452.
- Phillipson, Robert 2017. Myths and realities of 'global' English. *Language Policy*, 16/3, 313-331.
- Phillipson, Robert 2016. Additive university multilingualism in English-dominant empire: the language policy challenges. In *Facetten der Mehrsprachigkeit. Reflets du plurilinguisme*, Michael Langner und Vic Jovanovic (Hg.). Bern: Peter Lang, 139-161.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove and Robert Phillipson 2016. In *Language and Migration*, ed Ingrid Piller. Abingdon: Routledge, volume III, Chapter 55, 356-371. Reprint of Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove & Phillipson, Robert 1996. Minority workers or minority human beings? A European dilemma. *International Review of Education*, Special issue, 'The Education of Minorities', Normand Labrie and Stacy Churchill (eds.), 291-307.
- Phillipson, Robert 2016. Native speakers in linguistic imperialism. *Journal of Critical Education Policy Studies*, volume 14, number 3 (December), 80-96, (<http://www.jceps.com/archives/3209>).
- Phillipson, Robert 2016. Promoting English: Hydras old and new. In *Why English? Confronting the Hydra*, ed. Bunce, Pauline, Robert Phillipson, Vaughan Rapatahana, and Ruanni. F. Tupas. Bristol: Multilingual Matters , 35-46.
- Bunce, Pauline, Robert Phillipson, Vaughan Rapatahana, and Ruanni. F. Tupas 2016. Introduction. In *Why English? Confronting the Hydra*, ed. Bunce, Pauline, Robert Phillipson, Vaughan Rapatahana, and Ruanni. F. Tupas (eds). Bristol: Multilingual Matters, 1-20.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove and Robert Phillipson 2016. The petals of the Indian lotus – Debi and diversities. In *Multilingualism and multiculturalism. Perceptions, practices, and policy*, ed. Supriya Pattanayak, Chandrabhanu Pattanayak, and Jennifer M. Bayer. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 6-21.
- Phillipson, Robert 2016. Linguistic imperialism of and in the European Union. In *Revisiting the European Union as an empire*, ed. Hartmut Behr and Jannis Stivachtis, London: Routledge, 134-163.
- Phillipson, Robert 2015. The linguistic imperialism of neoliberal empire. In *Language policy and planning*, ed. Thomas Ricento, text 60 in volume 4. New York and London: Routledge. Reprint of Phillipson, Robert 2008. The linguistic imperialism of neoliberal empire. *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies*, 5/1, 2008, 1-43.
- Phillipson, Robert 2015. English as threat or opportunity in European higher education. In *English-medium instruction in higher education in Europe*, ed. Slobodanka Dimova, Anna Kristina Hultgren and Christian Jensen. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 19-42.
- Phillipson, Robert 2015. How linguistic imperialism continues: Diagnosis and resistance. In *Protecting and Revitalizing Native Languages in an Era of Globalization*. Proceedings of the 2012 International Academic Conference of the National Institute of the Korean Language. Seoul: The National Institute of the Korean Language, 1-27.
- Phillipson, Robert 2014. English as a lingua franca, myths or realities. *Interpreting and Translation Studies* (Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Seoul, Korea), Vol. 18 Issue 3, 1-15.

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- Phillipson, Robert 2013. Reflections on the roles of English and English teaching, prompted by reading Maryam Borjian's book, *English in revolutionary Iran. From indigenization to internationalization* (Bristol: Multilingual Matters, 2013). Online from 22 September 2013. *International Journal of Society, Culture and Language*, volume 2, number 1. Online from 22 September 2013. <http://www.ijscl.net/?action=press&issue=-1&is=Articles%20in%20Press>.
- Phillipson, Robert 2013. Response to a book review by Robert King of *Linguistic imperialism continued* (published in *World Englishes* 30(2), 283-6). *World Englishes* 32/3, 453-456.
- Phillipson, Robert 2013. Churchill 1943-2013. Reactions by Robert Phillipson to Winston Churchill's speech when receiving an honorary doctorate at Harvard University in 1943, with Churchill's remarks on the functions of a university, from his speech when receiving an honorary doctorate at the University of Copenhagen in 1950: <http://www.linguistic-rights.org/robert-phillipson/>.
- Phillipson, Robert 2013. Foreword, in Figueira, Carla 2013. *Languages at war: external language spread policies in Lusophone Africa. Mozambique and Guinea-Bissau at the turn of the 21st century*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang. Duisburger Arbeiten zur Sprach- und Kulturwissenschaft, 97, 7-8.
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- Phillipson, Robert and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas 2013. Linguistic imperialism and endangered languages. In *The Handbook of Bilingualism and Multilingualism*, second edition, ed. Tej K. Bhatia and William C. Ritchie. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 495-516.
- Phillipson, Robert 2013. Entries in *The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics*, ed. Carol Chapelle, a work which is exclusively online. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Linguistic Imperialism
 - Colonialism in Language Policy and Planning
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/9781405198431.wbeal0155>
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- Phillipson, Robert 2012. English: from British empire to corporate empire. *Sociolinguistic Studies*, 5/3, (2011) 441-464.
- Phillipson, Robert 2012. Review Essay. Languages, genocide, and justice in the European integration process. Review article on *Indigenous Children's Education as Linguistic Genocide and a Crime against Humanity? A Global View* (Skutnabb-Kangas and Dunbar) and *Linguistic Justice for Europe and for the World* (van Parijs). *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*, 20/3, 377-381.
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- Phillipson, Robert 2012. Foreword to *English as Hydra. Its impact on non-English language cultures*, ed. Vaughan Rapatahana and Pauline Bunce. Bristol: Multilingual Matters, xx-xxv.
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www.sprakbruk.fi.
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- Phillipson, Robert and Tove Skutnabb-Kangas 2012. Getting language rights right. A response to Makoni. *Journal of Multicultural Discourses*, 7/1, 29-35.
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<http://www.dissoc.org/ediciones/v05n01/DS5%281%29Phillipson.pdf>.
- Phillipson, Robert 2011. Robert Phillipson responds to Humphrey Tonkin's *Language and the ingenuity gap in science: The empire of scientific English*. *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies*, 8/1, 117-124.
- Phillipson, Robert 2011. The EU and languages: diversity in what unity? In *Linguistic diversity and European democracy*, edited by Anne Lise Kjær and Silvia Adamo. Farnham: Ashgate, 57-74.
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- Sociolinguistics and Multilingualism*, Volume IV of *Sociolinguistics*, ed. Nicolas Coupland and Adam Jaworski. Basingstoke: Routledge (Critical Concepts in Linguistics series).
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- Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove and Robert Phillipson 2010. The global politics of language: markets, maintenance, marginalization or murder. In *The Handbook of Language and Globalization*, ed. Nikolas Coupland. Malden, MA and Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 77-100.
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